

Recognizing and Responding to Alcohol Poisoning

氏名 Name

クラス Class

提出日 Date

1 語彙チェック Vocabulary Check

本文を読む前に、知っている単語には意味を書き込んでみましょう。わからない単語は、読解の後にもう一度確認します。

英単語	意味（日本語）	英単語	意味（日本語）
alcohol poisoning		overwhelm	
cope		confusion	
clammy		bluish tint	
unresponsiveness		urgent	
suspect		choking	
monitor		tragedy	

2 本文 Reading Passage

段落ごとに読み、わからない語や表現には印をつけておきましょう。

¶1	Alcohol poisoning occurs when a person drinks more alcohol than the body can safely process. Because the liver can only break down a limited amount of alcohol per hour, drinking too much too quickly overwhelms the body's ability to cope. Nurses and other healthcare workers are often the first people who notice the warning signs, so learning to recognize them can save a life.
¶2	A person with alcohol poisoning may show several warning signs at once. Confusion, vomiting, and irregular breathing are common, as are cold, clammy skin and a bluish tint around the lips or fingertips. Perhaps the most dangerous sign is unresponsiveness: if a person cannot be woken up, it means the brain is no longer receiving enough oxygen. The more symptoms a person shows, the more urgent the situation becomes.
¶3	If you suspect someone has alcohol poisoning, do not leave them alone, even if they insist they are fine. Turn the person onto their side to prevent choking if they vomit, and call for emergency help immediately. While waiting for help to arrive, monitor their breathing and try to keep them awake if possible. Quick, calm action often makes the difference between a full recovery and a tragedy.

3 内容確認問題 *Comprehension Questions*

本文の内容に基づいて、英語または日本語で答えましょう。

Q1. According to the passage, why does alcohol poisoning happen? Explain in your own words.

Q2. List three warning signs of alcohol poisoning mentioned in the passage.

Q3. What does the passage say is “perhaps the most dangerous sign”? Why is it dangerous?

Q4. If you suspect someone has alcohol poisoning, what is the first thing you should NOT do?

Q5. What are the two things you should do right after the person vomits?

Q6. What should you do while waiting for help to arrive?

4 文法練習 Grammar Focus

本文で学んだ文法・構文を使って、英文を完成させましょう。

(1) even if (たとえ～でも)

Complete the sentence: "Even if you are very tired, _____."

(2) The 比較級~, the 比較級 ...

Complete the sentence: "The more you practice English, _____."

(3) 分詞構文 While -ing

Combine the two sentences using "While -ing": You are waiting for the doctor. You should check the patient's pulse.

(4) make the difference between A and B

Write your own sentence using "make the difference between A and B."

5 振り返り Reflection

次の問いについて、3～4 文の英語で自分の考えを書きましょう。

Why do you think it is important for nursing students to learn how to recognize and respond to alcohol poisoning?
